don't know where they come from and I object to 1 2 him speculating and coming up with an answer to fit his situation. I object to the answer and 3 4 ask that it be stricken. 5 MR. BENNETT: Same objection, Your 6 Honor. 7 Judge, he can testify MR. HOUGH: based upon what the document says. 8 9 THE COURT: Well--MR. BENNETT: Well, the document 10 11 speaks for itself, Your Honor. MR. HOUGH: He was there at the time 12 the document was authored and the document was 13 14 given to him by Mr. Pickard with an 15 explanation. So he's entitled to give that 16 explanation. 17 THE COURT: All right. Go ahead. 18 Overruled. 19 Again, these were small amounts, they would not Α. 20 stick out in my mind of why it was added. It's 21 a fact that it's in his handwriting and he put it down here. \$209,100 is what he came up 22 23 with. We just rounded that off to 209K. Then what he needed from me is he wanted a \$50,000 24 25 check, a \$50,000 check, a \$50,000 check and a

\$40,000 check. And then over to the side it says, "To GTS." He wanted the checks written out with me being the remitter or me being the receiver, I'm not for sure, because it's ambiguous and I can't remember. And it said, "This weekend, no partial." Then underneath that, "William, period, Clyde Apperson."

Then on the other side of these papers are the application Form W-8 series, that's a Treasury form, W-8 series selection and Form W-9 taxpayer identification number and certification, William Leonard Pickard, his phone number, address, and a Social Security number. And it was just what was required for him to open up one of these trading accounts.

- Q. Okay. And how did that item end up in your possession?
- A. It was a to-do list.
- Q. The next item, 659.
 - A. This is a-- the copy of a \$190 check with myself being the remitter and it was paid to the order of myself. And it was bought in Las Vegas June 16 of the year 2000 from the University Center of Vegas is what I recall this being. And the exhibit number is 659.

- Q. And you have that. Why did you produce that to Agent Nichols?
- A. Well, that was the basis for when Leonard wanted the 190,000 back here, I got \$190 cashier's check, turned it into a \$190,000 cashier's check, left it in his hotel room. He then put it in a little yellow envelope and then I entered the hotel room and took the \$190,000 cashier's check that was fake back. And then when he got upset, I sent him a \$190 one.
- Q. Why?

- A. Well, I was a little short in my electronic-- I was having a hard time electrifying the money fast enough.
- Q. And the money we're talking about, the \$190,000--

MR. RORK: Excuse me, counsel. He said, "I entered into his hotel room, I stole the check and then I sent him another check for \$190." And the Government says, "Why?" And he answered one part of it. I would ask that he be allowed to finish the answer. One part was one, and he left two unanswered. So I would ask that the witness be directed to answer the

1 whole question. The question was why, not just 2 why one. 3 MR. HOUGH: Judge, why was-- well, he 4 answered why. 5 THE COURT: Go ahead and answer the 6 question. We'll see what it was. 7 (BY MR. HOUGH) Did you fully answer the Q. 8 question to the best of your ability? 9 I thought I did, but if you want to re-ask it, Α. 10 I will try and answer a different way for you, 11 SO--Look at the next exhibit, if you would, please, 12 Q. 13 660. 14 Α. Yes. 15 And tell us what that is. 0. 16 This is a Bellagio check made out to myself Α. 17 dated 6-12, 2000 for \$10,100. I'm sorry, I'm sorry. \$19,100. There's a yellow sticker, I 18 don't want to open it up because I can read 19 20 most of it. Verified winnings on the bottom. 21 And, well, I-- it's-- it's a little clouded, 22 but that's basically what it is. 23 And the reason you gave that to Agent Nichols? Q. 24 Α. Just to show the fact that some of these checks 25 ended up with Leonard and Natasha, and I

1 couldn't remember which ones were which. 2 wanted to download all of them to him. 3 Ο. And where did that end up? 4 Α. This particular check? 5 Uh-huh. Ο. 6 Α. I don't remember. 7 Q. Okay. I'm sure that we'll figure it out eventually. 8 Α. 9 The next item, please. Q. A. 10 This is 661. This is a \$15,000 check from the Paris Casino dated 5-26, the year 2000. 11 this is just a refund of front money put up as 12 a cashier's check. This is just where some 13 check came up from another casino, and I -- it 14 15 was just a refund of that. 16 Q. And the next item. 17 Α. Is another Paris check made out to myself. It's Government exhibit number what? 18 Ο. The verified winnings is \$23,800. 19 Α. 662. Ιt 20 took me four-and-a-half hours is what it says 21 I don't understand that. Why do you not understand it? 22 Q. 23 Well, because they have ten minutes, four 24 hours. And I don't know what that means, but--25 maybe it was different tables. I just don't

1 know the syntax they're using in this 2 particular one. They change it from shift to 3 shift. 4 And the next -- I'm sorry. Q. 5 Α. \$23,800 verified winnings. 6 On what date? Q. 7 5-26, the year 2000. A. 8 The next item, 663. Q. 9 \$15,000. This is verified winnings, 30 A. 10 minutes, Table 5713. Again made out to me. 11 And then the next item? Q. This is --12 Α. Item number? 13 Q. I'm sorry, Item No. 665. This should be 14 Α. 15 tickets for myself, William Leonard Pickard, Natasha, although it says Kruglova, Vorobee, 16 17 they're-- that's with her name there. these were tickets that were bought when 18 19 Leonard was -- after -- after my accident and I 20 had gotten back from Vegas and he needed me to 21 go buy-- to help him rent a car-- I mean rent a 22 house. Rent a house where? 23 Ο. 24 Mill Valley or some area like that. Α. 25 areas are all so close together. This is a

travel service in Montclair, even though it says Oakland, California. I don't know enough about it. I don't know if there really is a Montclair. It's a little hamlet area above-somewhere around that area above Berkley. I want to see a date that this was-- this is May 30th. This is the day I believe is the first time he ever told me they either are going to kill the informant or they have killed the informant. I was not well on this date. I could not handle emotions from the car-- from the bad accident I had. I did purchase the tickets, the first class tickets for the three of us.

Beyond that, I made the flight and they did not make the flight. They actually held the flight because William-- Bill-- I mean Leonard nor Natasha showed up. I do not know why they didn't show up. But I remember how odd it was that they held this flight. And they specifically said, "Where are your companions?" And I think that's when I told him, I said, "That's the end of us flying together."

Q. The next item. I'm sorry, did I cut you off?

A. No, no.

- Q. The next item, 666.
- A. This is from Anderson Electric, and it was for-- it's invoices. And if he ever went to the missile--
 - Q. "He" who?
 - A. Paul Anderson I believe is his first name. He was an electrician that had dealt with this.
 - O. Dealt with what?
 - A. The Ellsworth site for some time as it was being built. And if he made a trip out there and I wasn't there, I was billed for it. And this is just the invoice. And--
 - Q. What is the date of the invoice?
 - A. This invoice is dated 7-18 of the year 2000.

 It was sent on 7-18 from Paul Anderson and it is-- his first name is Paul, it says it up here, from him-- from a fax number that talks about the job number. He is the one that agitated Tom Schwartz, the father of Tim Schwartz, whose estate owned the Ellsworth site, Atlas F, that the water pit pump had failed and no one had bothered to repair the pump. And by this not happening, there would be flooding down high voltage conduits. And

effectively, he's the one that started the problem for me to have to move this facility fast.

Q. Okay. And the next item, 667.

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Α. These are deposits to casinos; 19,000, 25,000, verified winning stubs, just -- and also markers, there's a \$38,000 marker, Paris, \$38,000 marker, Paris, 8,000, lots of \$9,000s, 19,000, 40,000, 45,000, 65,000, 40,000, 65,000. Yeah, this is the thing I was talking about. don't know what happened to the rest of it, because this is an internal report that the casinos are not supposed to let you have. when they get this complicated, they bring me in and they would say, "We need help rectifying your account." And I would always work it out with them and we would do the math. many as different types of maneuvers and things that I was having, they needed me to help to rectify their books.

And this-- this shows my balances moving from 41,000 and I would withdraw a check and then it would drop down and I would build some more money up and it would float all over the place. And this-- this group of-- was probably

1 trying -- preparing stuff to probably try and 2 rectify, but somehow we got off on our numbers 3 and we just had to clean it up. 4 Q. And again, the money that is being moved there is from what source? 5 6 Α. From either William Leonard Pickard or Petaluma 7 Al. 8 And then the next item, 668. Ο. 9 Α. This is just some -- is a memo that is given at 10 Gardner Industries, and it was handed to me. 11 And I either kept it to-- I will have to tell 12 you when I look at it. Oh, wonderful. There, good. The exhibit is 668 to verify. 13 14 says -- Tom Schwartz has called me and he would 15 be at home tomorrow. And, unfortunately, it's 16 not dated. And it had his home phone number 17 and then there's phone numbers on the back of 18 it. 19 Q. Do you recall receiving that message at some 20 point in time? I recall receiving a message from Tom Schwartz 21 Α. 22 that he was very upset. 23 And in relation to the time that the lab was Ο. 24 moved from the Atlas F to the Atlas E site,

when did you receive that urgent call?

A. I can't tell you when I received this call because it's not dated. But I received calls before it moved that he was very upset that I did not-- that I had changed the locks, even though I was able to produce other people saying that Tim had given me the permission to change locks, because everybody in Ellsworth, or whatever the little town, Ellsworth, had a key to the place. Tom wanted immediately to have the thing turned over to him. And, of course, I was trying to buy every minute I could.

Q. Why?

- A. I had an LSD lab in there that was going to turn into a disaster if it was found. I did not realize how big the disaster was until I showed up, because it turns out, as I have said before, on numerous levels-- they didn't even need to get into the inner sanctum, they didn't even need to get past the third blast door, the second blast door. The first door opened, they would have probably called the police.
- Q. And you--
- A. I did not know that, that was a deviation from protocol. And Leonard and Clyde had both lied

to me of the condition of that lab.

- Q. And the next item.
- A. This is-- I have to go through it before I talk because I only see the front of it.
 - Q. 669.

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- Α. The item number is 669. This looks like again amounts of money being deposited. 19,000, 38,800, 9,100, 9,100, 3,500, 8,500. I do not know the forms, because the one thing is that it does not look like it's in U.S. money because if it's U.S. money, there's check numbers there, and there was no number. look like they were Bellagio check, cc, I don't know if that was cashier's check. The 9,100, I don't know what it is. The next one I don't know what the form of currency was that was given. If I studied these for some time and had other backup documents, I could probably figure out what the currency is. This is foreign currency, the last one. Sometimes they just -- they would make a mistake and just move through it fast and -- and I wouldn't-- I wouldn't know what it was that was put up as the money.
- Q. The next item then, 670.

- A. This is again Government Exhibit 670. It's

 Clyde's Social Security number for me to start

 processing Clyde through payroll.
- Q. Why?

- A. Because he needed to be able to show his wife an income. And number two, he needed to have some legitimate income to pay income taxes to be able to make payments of legitimately that were post-tax dollars, even though it was drug money that was behind it.
 - Q. And why did he need to show his wife legitimate income?
 - A. Because she had told him he was not to be involved with Leonard in any way if it was an illegal activity.
 - Q. Now, the next item.
- A. This is Item 671. And it was a charter to pick up Leonard in-- I believe it was Montrose, to Santa Fe, which is right outside of Telluride.

 And Leonard needed a plane to come and pick him up so that he wouldn't have to make the drive through the twisted little mountain roads and such.
- Q. Did you arrange for that?
- A. I probably arranged for it, yes. I seem to

1 remember that it was me that made the 2 arrangements. 3 And a charter, are you talking about a bus or --Ο. 4 Α. Private plane. What is the date of that, if you recall, or if 5 Q. it's indicated on that? 6 7 11-18-99. Α. And about that --8 Q. 9 Α. And this is -- this is signed by the president of the AirWest Company that the plane was 10 chartered from. 11 12 Q. Within the context of this conspiracy, what was going on November the 18th of '99? 13 14 MR. RORK: Well, Judge, with respect 15 to that question, I -- I object to the form and 16 the foundation of the question. He talks about 17 a charter and then he asks about what's going 18 I think he should ask him about what was 19 going on, if anything, with this charter and what was going on. So I object to the form and 20 21 foundation of the question. 22 MR. HOUGH: Judge, he can certainly 23 ask that on cross-examination. THE COURT: I will overrule the --24 25 Α. We were in the process of making a decision on

where to move the lab. And we had been through
the cool-down phase of-- of the lab sitting and
chilling for a little while. And we were
really needing to get a new lab space.

Q. (BY MR. HOUGH) Do you recall why Mr. Pickard
was in Colorado in that time?

- was in Colorado in that time?

 A. Well, I believe that I was supposed to be in
- A. Well, I believe that I was supposed to be in Telluride and I was going to be his ride down, and I had failed to get up there. So this was the fastest way to get him down. I mean, that's the best recollection.
- Q. And then the next item, 672?
- A. This is a Storage U.S.A. rental agreement that Michael Hobbs, who worked for me, and--
- O. What is it dated?

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- A. The date on this is 9-13-99. And based upon the price, and I'm wanting to see the square footage here--
- Q. Where is this located?
 - A. This is located at Santa Fe. Okay. Ten by twenty. This is the—— this is the unit that ultimately held part of the lab that was put into a white trailer. And this is the unit that happened to be that Mike could see from his girlfriend's house, so he could watch it

- while he stayed there.
- Q. Okay. The next item, then, 673.
- A. Item 673. Again, this is a rental agreement where Clyde Apperson rented a Ryder truck.
 - Q. What is the date of it?

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- A. The date is-- rental period, 12-20-99. No, I'm sorry, out 12-16-99, due back 12-20-99. And this is where Clyde is-- we're turning over the lab that came out of this warehouse-- this storage unit.
- Q. And you're referring to 672?
- A. Right. That Mike has been instructed to turn the trailer over, move it to the house where the lab was supposed to be at that cost \$800 a night and turn it over to Clyde to be processed and loaded up into this-- Clyde loaded the lab up into this truck. And this truck ended up in Ellsworth, Atlas F site. I was there and helped unload it.
- Q. Exhibit 674.
- A. This is a rental agreement from Mike Hobbs, out
 11-7-99, due back 11-14-99.
 - O. From where?
- A. He is renting this from San Rafael, California.

And this is where I was talking about, we moved

all the way down from Northern California as I collected my possessions and everyone else's possessions and we went to Santa Barbara. And this vehicle was pulled over in Santa Barbara and a ticket was given. This was the decoy Ryder to make sure that we were not being followed or causing problems. And we ended up going through Santa Fe and then we all split up from Santa Fe and, of course, some of us took a private plane and some of us drove vehicles and the Ryder back to Kansas.

- Q. And who all was involved in that move?
- A. In which step of the move?
- Q. In any of the move.

A. Okay. In the early part going from Northern
California to Santa Barbara, it would have been
Mike Hobbs, his girlfriend, Sheila Patel, I
believe, and myself, Sita Kaylin, and I don't
believe anyone else made that drive. When we
got to Santa Fe, we then picked up a man (sic)
named Bianca, I believe, from Albuquerque. She
helped drive one-- one of the vehicles. And I
met up with Trais, Leonard, Clyde Apperson and,
of course, myself and we took a plane. And we
were supposed to land - and I told the story -

- in Tulsa, Oklahoma, but due to weather, we landed in Topeka.
 - Q. Now, Mr. Skinner, do you recall subsequently

 January the 22nd of the year 2001 meeting with

 Agent Nichols in Oakland, California, providing

 him with a quantity of what you believed to be

 ergotamine tartrate?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And describe for us how that came to pass.
- A. Well, there was a-- at the-- when the base was-- when the Ellsworth base was disassembled, all of the items went to Wamego. Then all of what I could identify as ergotamine tartrate in cans was put above the Liebert room in the living area. I'm sorry, the air handling room of the living quarters area, above the ceiling. They were cardboard, sound-proof, and they were popped up and they were--whether they were wooden cases or single cans, they were stuffed up in that area.

Then at some point, I-- but I don't know the date, I separated and sent what we could fill up. And Emily had-- my wife at the time had a trunk in her room that had not been opened up for many years, it was a childhood

trunk. And we opened it up, emptied it out and we were able to fit "X" amount of cans in there. And then I went back and sealed it just in case someone decided they wanted to open it up, sealed it so someone couldn't accidentally open this up. And then we put some of the minor items, like a blanket or something, over it so that if someone did happen to open it up, they would say, oh, it was just-- you know.

There were two cans that were surplus

that I couldn't get in there, and I put them in

a doll case that was red, leather, something,

of hers and they fit like they were made for

this, they fit perfect in there. And that was

as much as could be stored over at that house.

In order to make sure that no-- there was no people watching this and such, actually as an intermediary step, I believe Mike Hobbs stayed at the Holidome one night with the package of the ET, what I thought was ET canisters. And he sat there for one night and then we waited until there were no family members in the house and we entered the house and put these cylinders in there.

Q. Then on January the 22nd of 2001, did you

deliver a quantity of those to Agent Nichols in Oakland?

- A. That's correct. I had-- I had indicated to

 Karl that I controlled more ET and that because

 of a series of accidents, one thing being a

 leaked affidavit and other serious problems, I

 could do nothing with it. So it was time for

 it to go home to him.
- Q. Now, why didn't you provide that to agents sometime prior to January the 22nd?
- A. Well, the first thing was-- is that when I mentioned to the agents that there-- when they showed up that there were ET cans, they became very agitated that I had not told them about this, which surprised me actually, that they would become agitated. The next thing is that I realized if I mentioned it, that her house would have been swamped with agents trying to recover this stuff, and her parents knew nothing whatsoever about this, nor did her siblings at this time.

Another reason was, is that there was the potential that had things gone to original plan, that through a backup chemist we could cram this down to someone taking delivery of

- this and get a bust in Northern California.
- Q. Why was it that you were surprised that the agents were irritated when they found out about that?
 - A. Because here you've got live LSD in beau coup quantity and they're concerned about a precursor. I was just floored. I mean, you know, I-- I did not know what their regulations were, I didn't know anything. But they were pretty upset with me that there was ergotamine tartrate that they didn't know about in the missile base.
 - Q. And then I've handed you a series of photographs, Exhibit 699, 700, 701. Those three photographs, do you recognize those?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. When you-- did you personally deliver this stuff to Agent Nichols?
 - A. Yes. Due to the legal situation, I felt I was the only one that could deliver it without having legal harm done to me. And if legal harm came my way, it was better that it fell on me than anyone else.

MR. HOUGH: Your Honor, we would offer Exhibit 699, 700 and 701.

MR. RORK: Your Honor, Mr. Pickard 1 2 has no objection to 699 and 700, 701. 3 MR. BENNETT: We have no objection, 4 Your Honor. 5 THE COURT: 699, 700 and 701 will be 6 admitted. 7 (BY MR. HOUGH) And, again, these are the 24 Q. cans that you delivered in the -- the case to 8 Agent Nichols? 9 10 Α. That's correct. 11 Now, had you told Agent Nichols that -- that you Q. 12 had this or that someone else had this, had 13 control of that prior to the delivery? Well, I told him that -- I gave him a false area 14 Α. 15 that it was at, which was St. Louis I believe I told him, because I didn't want them swarming 16 Manhattan or Kansas. And I also wanted the 17 18 ability to be able to move this without it 19 being intercepted because I personally was not 20 in good enough shape to go pick it up. And so 21 I had to send an employee, and I didn't want 22 him getting busted with this and having legal trouble as a result of this. So we gave a 23 24 different path of how it was to be moved and 25 then we proceeded to move it. And kind of a

1 funny story that we were able to walk in-- I 2 was able to walk this into a federal building and walk right through everything and nobody 3 said a word to me. 4 5 Had you told Agent Nichols that you personally Q. 6 controlled this or that some third party did? 7 I-- I thought he understood that I personally Α. controlled it. 8 9 MR. BENNETT: Judge, I'm going to 10 object to it as not responsive to the question 11 and it is not an answer to the question. asked him what he told Agent Nichols and then 12 he's giving his impression of what he thought. 13 THE COURT: Well, I will sustain that 14 15 objection. 16 Had you told Agent Nichols that Ο. (BY MR. HOUGH) 17 you controlled it or that a third party 18 controlled it? What do you recall? I can't recall. 19 Α. Now, subsequently, an additional two cans of ET 20 Ο. 21 were delivered to Agent Nichols in Kansas City; 22 is that correct? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. And do you have Exhibits 702 through 703-D 25 there in front of you?

1 Α. Yes. 2 And do they evidence those two cans or 0. 3 photographs of them? 4 Α. They look like the cans. 5 Ο. Okay. And--MR. HOUGH: Judge, we would offer 702 6 7 through 703-D. Can I see them? 8 MR. BENNETT: MR. RORK: Your Honor, Mr. Pickard 9 10 has no objection to 702 and then 703-A through 11 D inclusive. 12 Defendant Apperson has MR. BENNETT: 13 no objection, Your Honor. Those will be admitted. THE COURT: 14 15 Q. (BY MR. HOUGH) How was it that these two 16 additional cans were not delivered on January 17 the 22nd at Oakland with the other 24 cans? 18 Α. When Mike Hobbs entered the house of Emily, he 19 was very nervous and he had forgot about those 20 two cans. And it wasn't until he arrived in 21 Tucson that I realized that there were two cans 22 missing, so I had to arrange, not over the 23 phone, to have those two cans extracted from the house. And then I turned them over with my 24

lawyer to the DEA in Kansas -- outside of the

1		Kansas City airport.
2	Q.	Back up one minute. On the tapes, do you
3		recall in one recorded conversation where Bret
4		Nicholson was present with you at the base. Do
5		you recall that recording that we heard?
6	A.	(Nods head up and down)
7	Q.	And on the recording do you recall him
8		indicating, "Here's your note"?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	And do you recall seeing a note?
11	A.	Yes.
12	Q.	Let me show you Government's Exhibit 514-A.
13		Take a minute and look at that, if you would,
14		please.
15	A.	Yes.
16	Q.	Is that that note?
17	Α.	Yes.
18		MR. HOUGH: We would offer 514-A.
19		MR. RORK: Judge, we would like to
20		see it.
21		MR. HOUGH: We offer 514-A, Judge.
22		MR. RORK: We have no objection on
23		behalf of Mr. Pickard.
24		MR. BENNETT: No objection, Your
25		Honor.

1 THE COURT: That's 518-A? 2 MR. HOUGH: 514-A, I'm sorry, Judge. 3 THE COURT: 514-A, that will be 4 admitted. 5 Q. (BY MR. HOUGH) Can you tell us what that says 6 in the context of the happenings that day in December of 2000, what happened? 7 8 Α. It says, "Todd, renting truck. Back at 7-- 7, 8 9 or 9 tonight or tomorrow morning between 9 and 10 10." It's in Leonard's handwriting. On the 11 back of it it gives probably what his 12 instructions were to pick up the truck. How many times during the course of your 13 Q. 14 relationship with Mr. Pickard have you seen his 15 handwriting? 16 Α. Thousands. And based upon that, do you recognize that? 17 Q. 18 Α. Yes. Now, in that regard, I will show you some other 19 Q. 20 items, see if the handwriting on these items is familiar, 555, 519, 543, 681, 682, and 683, 21 22 just the handwritten portion, I just want to know if on any of those that is a familiar 23 handwriting to you. 24 On Exhibit 555, there's a particular J 25 Α. Yes.

and a particular L that--

MR. RORK: Well, Judge, again, number one, he's asked to identify them. We would like to see them before he starts testifying, number one. And either he said he can identify them or he can't, he said he has. And I would ask that he not be allowed to testify about what's in there until, one, we've had them moved. Two, we've had a chance to make any objection. And three, a lack of foundation, the items haven't been sent to a handwriting analysis. While Mr. Skinner may have many talents, I don't think they've established him as a handwriting analyst.

MR. BENNETT: We would take the same--

THE COURT: Do you want to show them to them or have they seen them?

MR. HOUGH: Judge, 555 is previously in evidence in this case and identified as an item seized from the storage locker controlled by Mr. Pickard, Unit 439 at Planet Self Storage Somerville, Massachusetts. Agent Sorrell testified it was seized January the 11th of 2001 and is a formula for the manufacture of

1 LSD. 2 MR. RORK: Judge, we know what it is, 3 we're objecting to this -- it's admitted, it's in evidence. And we're objecting to Mr. 4 5 Skinner trying to be a handwriting analysis 6 (sic) here. That's one. 7 MR. HOUGH: Judge, based upon the foundation, the witness can testify if he 8 9 recognized his handwriting there as Mr. 10 Pickard's or anyone's that he recognizes. 11 MR. RORK: And, Judge, he's handing him some items that are admitted and some items 12 13 that aren't admitted. And the one I object to 14 are the ones that aren't admitted yet. 15 THE COURT: Well, I will overrule 16 your objections and those will be admitted-those that are not admitted will be admitted 17 and the others are already admitted. 18 19 MR. RORK: Judge, he hasn't moved 20 that they're admitted, number one, and they're 21 not in evidence yet and they can't get in from 22 this witness. Judge, this objection is 23 MR. HOUGH: 24 not timely. We are in Exhibit 555. 25 THE COURT: Yes, overruled.

- Q. (BY MR. HOUGH) At 555, Exhibit 555, do you recognize handwriting in the exhibit?

 A. Yes.
 - Q. And do you recognize that as being some you've seen before?
- A. Yes, William Leonard Pickard's handwriting.
 - Q. Okay. Now, the next item numerically that was in that list--
 - A. Oh, I went backwards. 683?
 - Q. 683. Do you recognize a handwritten document within that exhibit?
- A. Yes.

Q. And the handwriting that you recognize belongs to whom?

MR. RORK: Your Honor, and if the
Court please, again, he's allowing this witness
to read items that haven't been marked into
evidence. He's allowing him to look at
documents that aren't addressed to this
individual. May we approach the bench, Judge?

MR. HOUGH: Judge, as a foundational
matter, if the witness can identify the

matter, if the witness can identify the handwriting, that's fine. Another witness could identify what the document is and from whence it came. At that point we would offer

it. But as a foundational matter, we have to establish from whence it came.

MR. RORK: And, Judge, we ask to approach the bench again. It has to deal with this witness reading this testimony and other facts before he's asked to testify.

(THEREUPON, the following proceedings were held at the bench and outside of the hearing of the jury).

MR. RORK: Judge, there's-- what he's looking at, 681 and 682 and 683, they're letters of Mr. Pickard to John Halpern, they're letters of Mr. Pickard to Agent Nichols, they're letters about Mr. Pickard wanting to turn in Mr. Skinner for his activities. Now, the Government is showing him these letters under the auspices of trying to identify handwriting when, in fact, they're doing it to inflame or arouse or-- and get some passion out of Mr. Skinner. They're hearsay, they're out-of-court statements, they deal about missing ET and they're not-- this witness has no foundation to be a handwriting expert.

Agent Nichols is a witness. He can come up here, Judge, and say, "This is a letter that

I received that was mailed to me by Mr.

Skinner-- or Mr. Pickard." They don't need to give Mr. Skinner these letters, under your sequestration rule, to let him know about Mr.

Pickard wanting to turn him in and to make other statements about Mr. Nichols and this missing ET for whatever purpose. They're obviously trying to do so. So I object to the improper way they're doing that. This is your bailiff's exhibit list.

MR. HOUGH: Judge, Mr. Skinner is the only one of our witnesses that can testify to having seen Mr. Pickard's handwriting thousands of times and has the ability to say unequivocally Mr. Pickard wrote it. So as a foundational matter, we need that before we can-- Agent Nichols can say, "I received a letter and the return address was William Leonard Pickard." But Agent Nichols does not have a familiarity with Mr. Pickard's handwriting such that he can say, "Yeah, the Defendant wrote this letter to me."

MR. RORK: Judge, these aren't in issue, we're not disputing it. If the Government would hand us the exhibits and show

them to us, we can tell you whether we object or not. We're not disputing Mr. Pickard wrote these letters. I would like to show them to him and have to review that. If the Government's whole purpose is to admit it, all they had to do was ask, not let Skinner read somebody else's testimony.

MR. HOUGH: Subsequently, the people that were the recipients of the letters would be the person through whom we would offer them as an exhibit. Mr. Skinner is being shown these items now so that he-- the only witness in the case that we have that can say that's Leonard Pickard's handwriting, other than Mr. Pickard or Mr. Apperson, can do that for us. And we're not-- again, we're not offering this-- these items that are not in for any-- or we're not offering them as evidence at this point, we're just asking the witness, "Do you recognize that handwriting?" He can either say yes, no, it's Pickard's or it's not.

MR. BENNETT: Well, Judge, I would--I would just--I want to chime in here just briefly.

THE COURT: Fine.

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MR. BENNETT: There's -- there's no foundation for this witness to be testifying to anybody's handwriting. He's not a handwriting expert, it's -- he -- he's comparing -- has no background in that, he -- that would be like me having seen Mr. Rork's handwriting on a-however many times, hundreds of times and saying, "Well, yeah, in my opinion, that's Billy Rork's handwriting." There's just no foundation at all. MR. HOUGH: Judge, this would be just like Mr. Bennett's wife or law partner, someone with intimate knowledge of his writing style, identifying it. And it is appropriate based upon the foundation the witness has given. I'm going to allow him to THE COURT: go ahead and -- and recognize this handwriting and I believe that's -- he's testified he's seen

it a thousand times, it's--

And, Judge, I would just MR. RORK: indicate it's not an issue for him to identify it's his handwriting. If Mr. Hough would show those to Mr. Pickard, we can get them admitted. I object to him reading letters about Mr. Pickard making complaints about Mr. Nichols

1	that Mr. Skinner excuse me, Mr. Pickard
2	wanting to turn in Mr. Skinner so the
3	Government can show him this, "Hey, look,
4	Pickard is turning you in." And under the
5	auspices of, "Oh, is that his handwriting," if
6	there's no dispute. And it's the contents of
7	the letter, not the handwriting that we're
8	objecting to.
9	MR. HOUGH: Are you telling me that
10	you will stipulate that everything we claim
11	your client wrote, he actually in truth and in
12	fact wrote?
13	MR. RORK: Judge, if he will show
14	those three exhibits to Mr. Pickard, that would
15	take less than a minute to ask him that
16	question, without Skinner reading things, yes.
17	MR. HOUGH: Yeah, if you'll if
18	you'll stipulate to that
19	MR. RORK: If you'll take them over
20	there so I can show him.
21	MR. HOUGH: We would take the
22	stipulation.
23	THE COURT: Go ahead and do it that
24	way. That will be easiest.
25	MR. HOUGH: Okay.

(THEREUPON, the bench conference was 1 2 concluded and the following proceedings 3 were held within the hearing of the 4 jury). 5 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, I--6 Mr. Hough. 7 MR. HOUGH: Sir? THE COURT: I believe we might take a 8 9 recess at this time. Ladies and gentlemen, 10 let's take a 15-minute recess and then we'll 11 come back, and you can take care of this other business. Mr. Bailiff. 12 13 (THEREUPON, a recess was had; 14 WHEREUPON, the following proceedings 15 were held outside of the presence of the 16 jury). 17 THE COURT: Mr. Hough, you had a matter you wanted to discuss with the Court? 18 MR. HOUGH: Yes, Judge, it's relative 19 20 to Exhibit 195, which has been admitted into the case as evidence earlier. It has a 21 22 reference to an OD at the base, which is a reference to the Hulebak matter. We have 23 24 prepared a redacted copy, which is identical in all regards, but it redacts out that reference. 25

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And we would ask that it be substituted for the one that has the reference that was actually seized so the record is consistent with the orders of the Court.

The Court has previously ruled that evidence inadmissible, and we would ask the redacted copy be substituted for the jury's benefit and for further reference or any explanation during the course of the trial.

Judge, if I might, we--MR. BENNETT: it's our position that the Hulebak matter may yet in the Court's eyes become relevant. We don't want the only exhibit that makes reference to Hulebak redacted so it doesn't. I-- for the-- if-- I have no objection to there being two exhibits, one of which-- one-- only one of which will go to the jury ultimately, depending upon what the Court's ultimate decision is. But I -- I would like to -- if we're going to do that, I would ask that either the redacted or the unredacted document be marked as Exhibit 195-A and we leave 195 as it is and go on that basis. But I-- I want the unredacted copy as a part of this record.

MR. RORK: Well, Judge, and I would

1 join in that request and I would just ask if the Government is going to give us a copy of 2 3 the redacted one so we can use while you're cross examining. Do you have an extra copy? 4 Judge, the Court can 5 MR. HOUGH: No. see, it is "OD base" that is redacted. And we 6 7 would let the Court take a look at this, if I may approach. Right here, "OD base," that's 8 9 the only redaction. And frankly, Judge, it's no different than the redactions and the 10 withdrawals that occurred earlier in the trial 11 12 at the request of the defense to comport with rulings of the Court. This Court has ruled 13 unequivocally that there would be no reference 14 15 to the Hulebak matter. And in accordance with those orders, which were appropriate then and 16 17 now, we would ask that the redaction be 18 allowed. 19 MR. BENNETT: Well, Judge, all -- has 20 it already been redacted? Is that -- did I 21 understand--22 MR. RORK: No. 23 MR. HOUGH: No, we're offering a substitute redacted version. 24 MR. BENNETT: Well, I would-- I-- I 25

don't have anything else to say, Judge, other 1 2 than I want -- I don't think this trial is over. 3 And something may happen that results in-- in that becoming admissible. So -- so long as 4 5 we've got a redacted and an unredacted copy 6 and -- for the ultimate decision. MR. HOUGH: Judge, the only way 7 Hulebak becomes admissible is if one of the 8 defense counsel makes reference to it in 9 violation of a standing court order, because 10 11 we're certainly not going to do it. That would not make it admissible, it would just make it 12 13 out in the open. THE COURT: Well, let me say I've 14 ruled firmly on this matter, I'm going to stay 15 with it. I'm going to authorize you to redact 16 17 it and we will put it in. If we ever need it back, we can find those two words again, if 18 19 that's ever necessary. So that will be my order. 20 21 MR. HOUGH: May I approach? 22 THE COURT: Yes, you may pick those 23 up and take those. Judge, just so the record 24 MR. RORK: 25 is clear while we're in here. After showing

1	Mr. Pickard 683, 682, 681, 593, 519, 555, Mr.
2	Pickard has agreed those are his handwritings,
3	the documents that have purported to be his
4	handwriting are his handwriting.
5	MR. BENNETT: Can I have the numbers
6	again, please?
7	MR. HOUGH: Judge, we would accept
8	the stipulation of Mr. Pickard that he authored
9	Exhibit 519, 555, 682, 681, 543 and 683.
10	MR. RORK: But I meant he's agreed
11	that that's his handwriting as far as the
12	admissions. Again, you're not going to hand
13	them to this witness.
14	MR. HOUGH: Right.
15	THE COURT: All right. I understand
16	that. All right. Let's bring the jury in and
17	we will proceed.
18	MS. HILL: Are these admitted?
19	MR. HALEY: Some are and some aren't,
20	right?
21	MR. HOUGH: Some are and some aren't
22	is exactly right.
23	MS. HILL: I will look, I will figure
24	it out.
25	THE COURT: If necessary, I will

1 admit them all and the -- if --MR. HOUGH: Well, the foundation for 2 3 doing that is yet to come. We just -- we've laid the foundation on certain of those as to 4 5 authorship now. THE COURT: 6 There's some other 7 matters you need to take up? MR. HOUGH: Yes, sir. 8 9 THE COURT: All right. That will-that will work out. 10 11 (THEREUPON, the following 12 proceedings were held in the presence of 13 the jury). THE COURT: All right. Mr. Hough --14 15 you may all be seated and you may continue. 16 Q. (BY MR. HOUGH) Mr. Skinner, earlier in your 17 testimony you indicated that prior to agents 18 going onto the Atlas E base on October the 19 31st, you indicated certain items were present 20 there, including a can with Native Scents on 21 it. Do you recall that testimony? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. I will show you what has been admitted into evidence in this case as Government's Exhibit 24 25 443 and identified by Agent Sorrell as just

- such a can. Take a moment and look at that, if you will, and see if that is the can you're referring to or appears to be?
 - A. Yes. The only difference is that when I set the can into the green tub or set it out, the label was much clearer and was much more complete. Yet, the phone number and the order number of Native Scents Corp. is still on there, clearly readable. And the end of Native Scents Corp. can still be read, but the address is gone. In other words, it has changed from the time I laid it out for them.
 - Q. And you laid it out when, if you recall?
 - A. I don't recall.
 - Q. Okay. Prior to October the 31st, when they went in pursuant to warrant?
- 17 A. Yes.

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- Q. Now, did you personally order anything relative to the lab, chemicals, glassware, anything from Native Scents?
- A. No.
- Q. Did you have any business dealings with Native

 Scents or Alfred Savinelli through Native

 Scents?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Were they related to the lab or unrelated?
- A. Unrelated to the lab.

- Q. Now, let me show you Government's Exhibit 81, which has been admitted into evidence and identified as a business card, Planet Self-Storage, Somerville, Massachusetts. Do you recognize that?
- A. No, I have no knowledge of this whatsoever.
- Q. Did you-- during any of the relationship that you had with Mr. Pickard, were you aware of him using storage units in Somerville,

 Massachusetts?
- A. No. In fact, I have never heard of Somerville,
 Massachusetts.
- Q. During the course of the investigation, did you provide Agent Nichols and other agents with all of the phone numbers for Mr. Pickard that you were aware of?
- A. All the ones that I could still reconstruct, yes.
- Q. Okay. And earlier in your testimony, you testified about various false identification documents that you obtained for Mr. Pickard.

 Let me show you a series of exhibits that have

1 been admitted in this case as Government's Exhibit 106 through 110 that were admitted 2 earlier in the trial and identified as items 3 that were seized from the Short Stop in Wamego, 4 Kansas, November the 6th. Take a moment and 5 6 look at those, if you would, please. 7 Α. Yes. Do you recognize any or all of those? 8 9 Yes. Α. 10 Okay. Let's start then with 106. Let me see Q. these and I'll put them on the overhead. 11 Okay. I want to clarify that I may not have 12 Α. 13 seen all of these, but I will give the 14 background story of how I saw the general package. Therefore, I have seen some of them, 15 I can't say I've seen them all. 16 17 Well, let's put these up on the overhead and Ο. see if you can identify any of them. 18 19 MS. HILL: Is it on? 20 MR. HOUGH: It's not on here. Okay, 21 thank you. (BY MR. HOUGH) Do you recognize -- have you 22 Q. ever seen Government Exhibit 106, which has 23 been admitted as a British West Indies hospital 24

identification?

- A. This particular one I do not remember.
- Q. Did you ever see any like it?
- A. No.

- Q. Do you know Mr. Pickard to travel under the alias James Clerk Maxwell?
- 6 A. Absolutely.
 - Q. Under what circumstances?
 - A. Many times when he would be coming in from the country, he-- out of the country or he would be traveling somewhere, he would be amazed that I could find him at hotels unidentified, and he would just be surprised that I would be calling him and trying to figure out what alias he was under. I did this all the time as a joke on him.
 - Q. How did you have the knowledge?
 - A. I knew most of his aliases, so-- I was present when this camouflage-- when he was showing off that he-- for-- I believe this package-- you can currently pull up the Internet and you can get what's called a camo-- camo ID from a company that's on the Internet, you just do camo ID and you'll come up with this. And this is called the diplomat package that you get for this British West Indies.

1 British West Indies is no longer an--2 it's an idea, it's an area that existed, but it 3 doesn't break any laws because there is no 4 longer a British West Indies. Another trick in 5 this is to get something like from British 6 Honduras, which is now about Belize. So you 7 could have something that 90 percent of the 8 world will accept as ID, but it's not real ID. 9 And yet you've violated no laws. And this is 10 call camo -- camo ID, camo passports. And they 11 sell them, quote, for Americans to travel and 12 not be victims of terrorists, end quote. Let me show you Government's Exhibit 108 that's 13 Q. been admitted in this case, an international 14 driver's permit bearing Mr. Pickard's 15 16 photograph and the name James Clerk Maxwell. Have you ever seen that before? 17 18 Α. This one I seem to remember because of this unusual address. And I do remember seeing 19 20 something thinking how interesting, you can get an international driver's permit along with 21 22 this camo package -- camo British West Indies 23 camo passport. Let me show you Government's Exhibit 109, 24 Q. 25 British West Indies driver's license bearing

the photograph of Mr. Pickard.

- A. I probably was shown this, but I don't remember it.
 - Q. Okay. And Government's Exhibit 110, Great

 Britain personal identification in the name of

 James Clerk Maxwell bearing Mr. Pickard's

 photograph.
 - A. Don't remember it.

- Q. Now, during the course of your relationship with Mr. Pickard, did the nickname snowman have any significance to you?
- A. Yes. We had so many cell phones amongst the organization that we bought this automatic little device that we punch out alpha-- alpha-- alpha and numerics and also symbols. And we would pick or we would think that we would get to pick our own symbol, but my wife at the time picked the symbols. And my symbol was snowman because I would melt in the heat and couldn't handle the heat and, therefore, snowman was on all of the phones that were of a certain level of security.

Then there would be another image after that that would tell us the level, and that would be a symbol. And at the end, the highest

form of security of that generation of air phone would have, in my case, a snowman or image, and then it would have a flame next to it, which means that this is an emergency burn phone. And we would know not to pick that up because they all look alike, we would buy 30 phones over a month.

- Q. Where did you get these phones?
- A. Oh, we would go down to these little-- any-they were all over New Mexico, and they would
 be places you go prepay for them. We were
 paying 2 and 3 and \$4 a minute, and then we
 would use a credit card on top of it, and
 that's how we communicated so that we-- and we
 just tossed the phones and-- you know, it was-it was-- at that time it was the best we could
 do.
- Q. Let me show you now what's been caused to be admitted in this case as Government's Exhibit 195, a document entitled, "Snowman Document," obtained from the laptop computer taken from the Buick LeSabre that Mr. Pickard was driving November the 6th of the year 2000. Look at this document and see if any of the entries on it have any meaning to you.

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1	A.	Yes.
2	Q.	And you're going to need to speak into the
3		microphone.
4	A.	I'm sorry.
5	Q.	And if you could describe for us what the the
6		entries on the document mean, if anything, to
7		you.
8	A.	I've lost the little foam part to the
9		MS. HILL: It's okay. I will get it
10		later.
11	A.	Okay. So where do you want me to start?
12	Q.	(BY MR. HOUGH) Start at the beginning.
13	A.	Do you mean the very top?
14	Q.	Please.
15	A.	Okay. I assume that is an abbreviation for
16		snowman.
17		MR. BENNETT: Well, now, Judge, I'm
18		going to object to his assumptions. What we
19		want to know is what information he has, not
20		what he assumes.
21		THE COURT: Well
22		MR. HOUGH: Judge, the witness based
23		on the record can testify to this document's
24		meaning to him within the context of his

relationship with these Defendants.

MR. RORK: Judge, it hasn't been 1 2 established who prepared this document. MR. HOUGH: Judge --3 MR. RORK: All that's been 4 5 established -- excuse me, Mr. Hough. All that's been established is it was taken off of an item 6 that was in Mr. Pickard's car. Where did that 7 come from, how did that get there, who put it 8 9 on there, is it an e-mail from Mr. Skinner, all 10 those things aren't in there, Judge, and that's 11 the problem with our objection. THE COURT: Well, I will overrule the 12 13 objection. You may go ahead. 14 Α. Okay. Let's assume that s-n-w-m-n refers to 15 "Refers to spin and not temperature," snowman. referring to my interaction. And then it says, 16 "NOTE: Get the fuck away from this guy, move! 17 Make payback. No more business. Take Ev, E-V, 18 19 equipment and disappear. Thank you. You can 20 live with it, I can live without it." 21 I think the first part of it is 22 self-explanatory. The "make payback" would be 23 either the medium term or the long term-- no, I 24 don't think I had been given a long-term debt No more business 25 status back of \$10 million.

means he just wants to cease doing business with me. The "take Ev," that's Ivo, E-V-O is how he would have spelled it. It's actually I-V-O, Kaanen, that is the equipment that was accumulating in the Netherlands for the quadplex, but under the guise of being a knock-off Viagra lab, "and disappear. Thank you. You can live with it, I can live without it." I'm not exactly for sure what he means by that.

Recall: NO ADVANCES OF ANY NATURE (when will you learn?) Make arrangements for prepayment (sic), minimize any responsibilities." This is just basically saying he's not going to front any cash against the credit nature.

(Remember accident prone: MO," that's Mandarin Oriental, that's referring to a disaster that occurred there.

- Q. And what was that? You're going to have to describe these for the jury.
- A. Okay. I was in the penthouse of the Mandarin

 Oriental and some elderly associates of mine, a

 husband and wife, showed up and they said they

 had some sort of a-- it was a-- 2 CB, which is

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L-dopa channel and it may hit other receptor sites, if we want to use loose language like that. And they-- it was an alcohol suspension, which first surprised me, but I broke my rules and let someone give me something that I didn't fully understand. I understood the molecule, I didn't understand the source and the lineage. The lineage was told to me that it came from Alexander T. Shulgin, which upped my level of confidence.

It turned out that this was a massive overdose and was the most difficult exposure to a chemical that I had ever experienced in my life, and I'm known for being able to withstand virtually anything. So this was amazing. And it ended up that four of us ended up in the emergency room and the paramedics and everyone took us there. And that was about the end of it. And there was no permanent physical damage that anyone could see.

"Slash Auberge," that is a place called the du Soleil, I hope that's right, du Soleil Auberge, which is in the St. Helena above Napa Valley region. And I don't know why he threw

1 that in there unless we-- he threw a party in 2 one of his rooms. "He" who? 3 Ο. William Leonard Pickard, with his two 4 Α. girlfriends. And management came down on me to 5 6 handle this problem. And I had to go down 7 there and physically move them as they were 8 yelling at -- not -- not his people, but the 9 management was upset with me. It turns out 10 that the lady that was over Auberge du Soleil--11 MR. RORK: Excuse me, Your Honor, if 12 I may. He's talking about a word and now he's 13 offering an explanation into a narrative, which 14 he said he didn't know. And I think he can say 15 what the word means, but then to take the word 16 and go into something that he wants to say 17 without further foundation, I object. MR. HOUGH: Judge, the word has 18 19 meaning within the context of his relationship 20 with Mr. Pickard. He's explaining that and 21 it's appropriate. 22 THE COURT: All right, go ahead. 23 The name -- I just recovered the name of the Α. 24 facility, it was Auberge du Soleil is the 25 correct -- it's also a famous restaurant. Ιt

turns out that this lady was either-- had come from the Mandarin Oriental Hotel, and so that that may refer to the problem there, that we had unnecessary amount of scrutiny because they crossed it back to the disaster at the Mandarin Oriental.

The next thing is "SS," which refers to Secret Service, "incident/car theft/weird 88 rip in N M." What I think that refers to is that-- this is a-- really quite interesting story.

- Q. Well, now, they're separate, SS incident --
- A. SS incident and slash, that's Secret Service incident of where I had the problem at the casino and was further indicted and pleaded guilty to a misdemeanor, a possession of an Interpol badge.
- Q. Okay.

A. Slash, end of that. Then the next thing that comes up is, "car theft/weird 88 rip in NM." I believe-- I-- I've always had a problem from day one with what "weird 88 rip" means, R-I-P. But the car theft thing is, to the best of my knowledge, I had a Boxfter Porsche and was pulling out of a casita and flipped the door

around. The electronic lock fell and I flipped the door completely around. And when I got out of the car, I closed it, bent it back.

I was carrying-- later that day, I mean, not long after, I went to the other house and I got out of that house a tremendous amount of jewelry on the order of let's say a million-and-a-half to \$2 million worth of jewelry, plus I had a bag with about-- between 100 and \$300,000 in it. And it was just a little cloth garment bag from the casitas at Las Campanas. And on top of that, I had a lot of very sensitive documents inside of my briefcase.

I could have sworn that I put them in the car and drove off. And Leonard and I met at a Furr's or some sort of a Luby's or some sort of a cafeteria.

- Q. Did you guys transact much business at Luby's?
- A. Well, I mean we would go to-- yes, that's not unusual for us to go to that kind of cafeteria. He liked cornbread and anything that was vegetarian that he could, you know, eat that. He loved southern cooking food, but he had to avoid the nonvegetarian form.

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then tells-- I-- I realized that I couldn't lock the car correctly because of this door being flipped around. Went to the trunk, nothing was in the trunk. A Boxfter, you have a trunk in the back and the front. There was nothing there. He then tells me, "This is where my laptop got stolen." And I said, "Well, this is a little more than a laptop that just got stolen." And my whole day just imploded. And I drove to the-- the Delgada House and--

- Q. What was the Delgada House?
- A. This is where the employees like Lupe and Mike and Gunnar, Mike's girlfriend stayed at, Graham Kendall, when they had moved from one house to another. And I was really upset and then it dawned on me that by some miracle I may have left it at the other house where the lab was going to end up to be temporarily. Drove back and there sitting after the maids and gardeners and everything were all these-- everything untouched, which was amazing. So that's what I think he's talking about there.

Then to go on, "strange relationship with

cash." He couldn't ever figure out why I wanted cash and everyone else wanted electronic is the best I can do with that.

Q. Why did you want cash?

A. Well, I mean, I-- I always try to break-- his problem was he had too much cash coming in, and I was trying to break the order of what things went where. So I liked cash with a lot of electronic, I like a combination of the two. He couldn't understand my want of physical cash, nor could he understand that I enjoyed concentrated cash more than he did, although he began to enjoy concentrated cash, too, meaning higher denominations. We did have 500 and \$1,000 U.S. bills, which are rare.

Beyond that, "return" --

MR. RORK: Excuse me, Your Honor, I would at this time interpose an objection and can ask for the foundation of Mr. Skinner. He just testified indicating that what he believes this, quote, strange relationship with cash is, and the Government asked him-- when he got this document or he talked to the agents, his explanation was he could not explain. And I ask that he establish a foundation, when does

he remember that? Now? And why didn't he remember that when he talked to the agents and was asked to explain that.

MR. HOUGH: Certainly counsel can make inquiry on cross-examination, if he would like, Judge.

THE COURT: Well, I will overrule. Go ahead. Ask the questions later.

A. "Return deposits for rental, 20,000, partially and only with great difficulty." This is where he wanted me to rent a house and Wendy Aitken was going to do it. She turned it down. Clyde Apperson was supposed to get the money from me and we kept missing each other, but he did get the money. And-- and he got it three weeks later, two weeks later, whatever.

"Spent 50,000 on surv for self,"

surveillance equipment at the base. The

concept there was that the surveillance

equipment at the Wamego base would be set up

and running, then Clyde would learn from the

person that set it up how to do it correctly so

it could be set up in future operations.

"Ripped 1.2," that's \$1.2 million, "from three

separate occasions (600,000, 200,000, 300,000,

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plus probably 50,000 at) -- " referring to Stefan Wathne, "and lied about it for months."

"Delayed return of car for two weeks, K."

In Kansas. "G complaints," Ganga complaints.

"Problem with kid-- problems with kids." I was having a legal battle with my ex-wife over where the children would live, custody and simple things of how they would divide up their vacation time.

- Q. Let's back up. "Rip 1.2 total from three separate occasions," and then in parenthesis, 600, 200 and 300 plus probably 50 at SW) and lied about it for months." Can you give usdid you take amounts in those denominations from Mr. Pickard?
- A. Well, the 600 was actually 650. The 200 and 300 sound about right. And the 50 was actually 70,000. And it had-- contained some-- all-- most of these contained some counterfeit money that was quite problematic to-- to deviate out. This 650,000 was actually an agreed upon contract for-- to buy the Sandasky (phonetic) House, and I'll have to get the spelling for that, in Santa Fe. And what I did was, is I said that if-- if you end up using the Kansas

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1 base, that will -- that will account for that, and this is a deposit. When we finally came to 2 an agreement and when you leave, you know, we 3 will settle up on this. So the 650 wasn't a 4 5 rip-off. The 200 and 300,000 was actually stolen from him. 6 7 You actually stole those from them? Q. Actually stole -- well, I know the 300,000 I 8 Α. 9 stole and the 50-- the 50, which is really 10 70,000. I'm a little loose on this 200,000, 11 so--12 And the where and the when and the why of the Q. others? 13 14 Α. What do you mean? The takings, the 200,000 you indicated you 15 Ο. 16 took. 17 Α. No, the 300 that I took. 18 Q. Yeah, the 300. 19 Α. That happened at the Stinson beach house and it was in a closet and I just took the money and I 20 kind of played a humorous joke and put 21 22 substitute money in between it with hundreds 23 and hundreds. He had to know who it was, because no one else had that kind of cash to 24

So I substituted hundreds with

have done that.

twenties. And then left the little hearts right on there. And he was pretty mad about that.

And the 50,000 was really 70,000. And I don't know how the two of them got off on the amount, where they said 50,000. "And then lied about it for months." I eventually told him, "Who else do you think could have done all of that?" And I left my calling card in each case just to tell him I had done it.

- Q. Your calling card being what?
- A. Well, the fact that who else could come up with brand new twenties to have done that. And I was the only one that could have done these, I was the only one in the chain of custody that could have done it.

"Lied about it for months, delayed return of car for two weeks, K." I really don't think that had anything to do with me, but he puts it down.

- Q. What was it about?
- A. It was a rental car that he had dumped off, and
 I think it actually was an employee that didn't
 deliver it or I don't really know, I just know
 it was a rental car that he had used to come

- and go from Kansas. "G complaints," or Ganga complaints.
 - Q. Ganga who?

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- A. Ganga White from the White Lotus Foundation.
- Q. And what would he have been complaining about, to your knowledge?
 - A. He was explaining about a transaction that I reversed out involving \$80,000. And he was explaining bitterly about it, and he was also complaining about the fact that we were not throwing in money to his legal defense.
- 12 Q. Okay.
 - A. "Problems with kids," I've explained.
- 14 Q. "Indictment."
- 15 A. That's from here, I was indicted by a grand
 16 jury on the Secret Service incident involving
 17 the Harrah's casino.
- 18 | Q. "Buffett lies and FedEx (WB letter) lie.
- A. Okay, the FedEx-- WB referring to Warren

 Buffett letter. Never-- that was a letter that

 was never sent to the trust of Buffett.
 - Q. Describe for us-- I mean, start and tell us what-- what's going on with the Warren Buffett deal.
- 25 A. Well, Leonard was looking for funding from any

legitimate source, and I was trying to help him out with it, to fund the Feds project, which was going to be the platform for both looking legitimate and also sucking information for future drugs that were being developed as our network expanded, so we would be on the leading edge of being able to identify molecules. And he wanted to host all these people from all over the world. And he needed a legitimate source that was impeccable to donate the money and, ostensibly, this was to control future drug problems. And this money was going to get him back into Harvard because he had been thrown out of Harvard, and he desperately needed to get back into Harvard.

Q. Why?

- A. For his self-image and he really took it hard when he was tossed out of Harvard.
- Q. You indicated it was ostensibly legitimate.

 What was it in reality?
- A. Well, there may have been some part of that, but the other part was, is we were going to have access to all of the advanced protocols and effectively the backdoor to law enforcement, the backdoor to research, and we

would know before anyone else would know new molecular structures and new ways of combatting them, protocols for looking at drug precursors and new synthesis routes, which we spent a lot of time gathering.

- Q. Why was that helpful or why would it be helpful?
- A. Because we could make-- as the plan was, sit back, Telex, no one knows, swift the money in from corporations that were off-shore to legitimate pharmaceutical or chemical companies, make tons and tons literally of a drug before it was scheduled or known about, then dump it on the world market and extract vast amounts of money and be ahead of the curve continually.
- Q. And the Warren Buffett link to that was what?
- A. Basically I just made up quite a story to him and told him that we could possibly get some money from Buffett. And I had quite a bit of fun with that one, but it really in the end upset him quite a bit.
- Q. And the next one?
- A. "Two auto wrecks." I had an auto wreck on my way to this-- not this-- no, it was a-- this

1 floor in Topeka. I had an auto wreck and then 2 two weeks later I had an auto wreck in Northern 3 California. 4 The next one? Q. 5 Again, "Ganga angry with presumed ripoff." Α. This is referring to this reversing of this 6 7 transfer where Ganga and I had entered into a business transaction. 8 9 In the form of how much money? Q. \$80,000. 10 Α. And what was that for? 11 Q. 12 Well, I was never directly told, I was only 13 told--MR. RORK: Well, Judge --14 15 -- through the grapevine. Α. 16 MR. RORK: -- I would just ask him to 17 identify who it was that was doing the telling. 18 MR. HOUGH: That's fine, Judge. 19 Q. (BY MR. HOUGH) Who told you this information? Joel Kramer said that there was some indication 20 21 that Ganga was in the market to buy a large 22 amount of dimethyltryptamine, but it was never 23 made clear to me how much, how much money was going to it, what it was for. This was -- and 24

it was really roundabout. All that was told to

1 me was that he wanted "X" amount of dollars. 2 And I was late at coming up with it just because I didn't have time to go and give it to 3 4 Ganga. 5 I gave the 80,000 to Ganga. And, in 6 fact, the 300,000 that was stolen from Leonard, 7 80,000 of it went right into Ganga's trunk. 8 And then five days later, Ganga's wife said, 9 "We have to balance out on this," and she had Ganga write a check to me for \$80,000 from the 10 11 White Lotus Foundation to Rector. 12 Q. And that money went where? 13 Α. That went to Rector? It went to buy a--14 purchase a car. 15 Q. For whom? 16 Α. For myself or for the Wamego Land Trust. Plus more money was added to it to make it balance 17 18 out. The next entry then? Did you write a check 19 Ο. 20 back to Ganga? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Q. Why? 23 Α. And it was -- because Ganga was -- what happened 24 was Ganga when he got home --25 MR. RORK: Excuse me, Judge, again I

have to interject. I have no problem with the Government asking questions, but I do object to him asking leading questions and especially after being directed to ask questions by someone coming up there and talking to him. I think Mr. Hough should ask the question and then when he's done, he could ask other people if they have other questions. But I object to other people running up there and asking Mr. Hough what questions to ask.

THE COURT: Overruled, go ahead.

- A. Yes, not long after Ganga got the 80,000, he got slapped with-- first Customs came by and said they were going to interview him, and he totally freaked out. And then the next thing is that he said-- he ended up getting a subpoena to testify before a grand jury. And that put a great deal of stress on the community, because the UDV had been busted and it was beginning to burn because the UDV was in Santa Fe.
- O. What is the UDV?
- A. Unaio Do Vegetal, which is a-- a group that takes a sacrament called Ayahuasca, I've supplied the spelling for Ayahuasca for you,

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1 which is a beta-carboline and a tryptamine. It's not orally active normally unless monoamine oxides are inhibited. And so Ganga had been the head of that organization five years prior. He gets a subpoena, he's very upset with everyone. And now he doesn't want to do-- his wife has told him nothing illegal whatsoever is to go on. And he calls me up 8 after he goes before the grand jury and says, "I want out of this deal, I need \$80,000." And it was -- I was surprised by it, and I created a cashier's check, assuming I could get it back. And it just happens as he was driving, there was a Bank of America. He got that thing deposited to a Bank of America when I thought I had control of it, and I couldn't recover the check. Q. And did you have a conversation with Mr. Pickard about that subsequently? Oh, yes. Α. Tell us about that. Q. He told me, "Clean this mess up, we don't want Α. to make an enemy out of this guy. He knows way too much." Q. And did you, in fact, do that?

- A. No, I never cleaned the mess up.
- 2 | Q. Why?

- A. It was-- I was-- I had a lot of need for electronic money, and paying Ganga back at this point after all the damage he had done in the community to me, he was low on my priority scale.
 - Q. And "the community" being what?
 - A. The entheogenic community.
 - Q. And then the next entry, "then no-show Mabee after drive from Chi."
 - A. Yeah, I understand. This is an interesting one because he's totally off base on this one. I actually had arranged for him to meet with the Mabee Foundation.
 - Q. Which is what?
 - A. A very large foundation that at the time had \$750 million. And it, in fact, donated the bulk of the money in Wamego for the Columbian Theater. It's given vast amounts of money to the State of Kansas to do restoration. It was the John Mabee Foundation and it is now ran by Joe Mabee and Jack Conway, who I actually did know forever. I've known him since I was young.

1 They were elderly gentlemen. they're-- Jack is in his 80s, but I had known 2 3 him for 30 years. And I was absolutely telling him the truth. And interesting enough, he 4 5 didn't believe -- he believed the story that was not true about Buffett, and he didn't believe 6 7 the story that was true about Mabee. And he 8 didn't tell me he was driving from Chicago. Did he make a meeting with him? 9 Q. 10 He never made a meeting. On top of that, Bill Α. 11 Wynn was looking for money from the Mabees and 12 told me that if I let Leonard into that system that it would cause us long-term problems and 13 Bill Wynn said absolutely under no 14 15 circumstances, after this he said, "You cut off 16 all communications between Halpern and Pickard 17 and the Mabees, " because he said that your 18 connection there will be burned by getting them 19 involved. 20 Now, you mentioned that Leonard was driving Q. 21 back from Chicago. When was this in relationship to the May, 2000 trip to Chicago? 22 I can't tell you. I don't know what this -- I 23 Α. 24 don't know what this means at all, because I 25 didn't know he had driven from Chicago.

1		just-missed the meeting to go specific for
2		40 something years at the monastery, Jack
3		Conway comes to visit, Henry Valentine is still
4		the patriarch of the Augustinian order. It is
5		like clockwork. And I told Leonard this, and
6		he didn't believe this.
7	Q.	The next entry, "theft of check"?
8	Α.	This is the I'm assuming the theft of the
9		check in the Doubletree at 61st and Yale where
10		I recovered
11	Q.	What town?
12	A.	Huh?
13	Q.	What town?
14	Α.	Tulsa, Oklahoma, I'm sorry.
15	Q.	All right.
16	Α.	Where I recovered the \$190,000 counterfeit
17		check and
18	Q.	When you say you recovered it
19	Α.	Stole it back. So I had given it to him, he
20		saw it and then I took it back.
21	Q.	How did you do that?
22	A.	I paid the hotel bills, so I could get a card.
23		And they gave me cards, I had access to the
24		hotel rooms. So I just went in there and took
25		the check back out, the fake check, so

Q. And the next entry, "lie Fx Sfe."

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- A. I think that was about sending the \$190,000 check by Federal Express to Santa Fe, and it was a \$190 check.
 - Q. And the next entry, "Took another 190 in addition to above)"
 - A. Yeah, this is the 190,000 that we agreed upon, which was originally 225,000 in Guilder. And he never got the 190,000 in electronic forms, which was to go and be made out to Trais Kliphuis so she could pay off her house and have a cushion of money.
 - Q. The next entry, "continuing accident proneness (masked men attempt robbery at Tulsa Corp of 'weapons')."
 - A. Yes. This is where Graham Kendall was in there and he had-- in Building No. 3, I believe. He was-- they attempted to rob him and beat him up. And believe it or not, the old guy took the younger guys on and drove them out of there. It was amazing.
 - Q. Then the next entry, "attorney climbs over fence and breaks leg)."
 - A. This is referring to Thomas Haney. He punched the buttons and got the gate open, but couldn't

1 punch the same buttons because he did the 2 sequence wrong, got stuck in the missile base 3 military gate. And I told him not to go over 4 the front gate, but to go over the side and use 5 a ladder on both sides. He didn't do it and he 6 jumped down and broke his ankle and it required 7 quite a mess to get him out of there because it was such a long ways. And that's what he's 8 9 referring to. Next entry, "7-29-00 (sic) ripped eq with 10 Ο. unknowns and no discussion, final straw. 11 It's 12 over. Stay away from this guy." This was the movement of the lab and--13 A. From where to where July 27th of 2000? 74 0. 15 Well, he thinks it's from the Ellsworth site to Α. 16 the Looking Glass, but actually it was moved 17 from the Ellsworth site to the Wamego site. And there was a discussion. 18 And then the next entry, "10/30, ck os was 19 Q. 20 determined to be counterfeit, (50) same crazy 21 rip, get away asap." 22 Yeah, I think he made a typo there. Α. It was 23 150. And actually on that particular check, he

never paid me for the counterfeit \$150,000

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check.

- Q. Had you given him a counterfeit \$150,000 check?
- 2 A. Yes.

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- 3 Q. Under what circumstances?
- A. To seed capital for an e-commerce company. But

 I was wanting to see-- he actually didn't give

 me money for that. I was wanting to see where

 it dropped into.
 - Q. And continuing on, "Cons: 18 December 'absolutely' last day for contacting H," and it goes on. What-- what is that?
 - A. Okay. That's contacting Harvard about trying to get money for the Feds project. The 20,000 was given to him. So that's not a problem.
 - Q. And "WB surgery, 7--"
 - A. Wait, wait, wait, where are you at?

 Okay. WB. Wait. Where are you at? Use your pointer. "Presumed Mike Barr," are we in this area?
 - Q. Okay. Go ahead with that.
 - A. Yeah. These are fictitious names. He got-one of the problems he had was there was
 actually two Warren Buffett Foundations. One
 just gives scholarships to children and the
 other one gives out funding for different
 things. And there was an actual communication

1 problem that occurred. There was a confusion 2 between which one could be called. And Harvard 3 got confused. But fictitious names were given 4 to Leonard to even further compound the 5 problem. Q. And who gave those fictitious names? 6 7 Α. I did. 8 Q. Why? 9 Α. Just to buy time and see what he would do. Why? 10 Q. 11 Because he kept pressuring me on it, and I Α. 12 didn't have any time to handle it correctly. 13 Q. The--14 I never got any money from this thing. Α. 15 Then the next entry? Q. 16 Α. "Over to 'Trust for scholarships,' General Mo calls General Reppert," it's actually General 17 18 Reppert, "will do on Monday, then Tuesday, now Wednesday, you've forgotten again. 19 20 ('Difficulty with SS')" increases. Then Warren 21 Buffett had his surgery 7/00. "(Check Omaha 22 postal authorities)." I don't know what the 23 "check Omaha postal authorities" means. 24 And the next entry then? Q.

"Sale time for base (at least a year)" came

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Α.

from Bill, I guess, Bill Wynn. "Where is 1.2 million May/October '99? (August '99 disappeared with 600,000, then ripped 200,000 at airport." Oh, yes, I'm sorry. I'm going to go back up now, my memory is at-- yes, it is 600, 200 and 300. I now know where the 200 came from, I forgot about that. I had to read on down. I now agree with his accounting up there.

- Q. Describe this entry.
- A. Say it again.
 - Q. Describe this.
 - A. Oh, yes, we were at an airport, we were at the San Francisco airport. And for some reason, Leonard was incredibly uptight, and he did not want me approaching him while he was getting ready to fly internationally. And we had just picked up a large-- large amount of money from Petaluma Al and--
 - Q. How much is a large amount?
 - A. In excess of 300 or 400,000, okay? And-- and some other amount of money that I wasn't for sure of. The transaction was complicated.

 When I would approach Leonard, he would get really-- he said, "Don't even come close to me

in the line or anything." What I didn't know was he was carrying a phenomenal amount of money in Dutch Guilder, and he was afraid of his luggage being gone through. And "C" appeared on the top level parking and--

Q. "C" is who?

- A. Clyde Apperson. And we almost missed each other. And Clyde needed money out of this.

 But back in Santa Fe, I-- I had gotten the pattern that I was the last one to get paid on real debts. And I said, "I'm not going to be the last one to get paid on these incredible exposures I'm taking." So I took approximately 200,000. And "C" got some amount out of that.

 And I was owed money, and it took him some time to pay me the balance back. But I do now remember the 200,000.
- Q. Then the next entry.
- A. "Where 200? From May 15th." That would be the 225 that we negotiated down to 190, and I was electrifying it. And I told him that it was being electrified through the MGM Grand-- or the MGM casino. "Then showed 190 check (July 4th), ripped it off and lied about it." Sent not \$200, but \$190 check that we saw the copy

of. "Then 'give me two months' 'due to delay of quarterly check,' then 150,000 os," that's the seed money here that he never paid for that was going to be the beginning of this off-shore bank that would be like the P.I.L.L. Group, which was a privacy group that would issue debit cards or what seemed to be like credit cards, but they would do it with very little identification.

And he claimed he was working with a Senate subcommittee on banking and/or the Treasury Department. And that what he was going to do with this is first it was a good business project that would grow large. And second of all, he would feed them dirty money people to get points with the Government.

Q. Next entry.

A. "Mabee, Jack/priest available only on Saturday night." This is bullshit. Turns out this is 40 years of history. He's wrong. "Then 'only in five state area.'" That's actually true. They have a rule that they will only deal with the five state area for capital improvement items. It's just something that John Mabee wanted as the rule when he set up the

foundation for his estate.

"Make up equipment order for Ev." That's finish the equipment for the quadplex for Ivo Kaanen in the Netherlands. "Open Venlo and verify transfer, also check from trust for Graham. Make sure these go through before any further agreements (and 190 is paid back) on August 12th." "Determined to be counterfeit. (150) 10/30. Same with os seed capital." These were all negatives about me. And then the only pros I get was detail--

- Q. Tell me this, describe the, "Open Venlo and verify transfer." Describe this. What's going on there?
- A. Well, Venlo and Venrod were names of machine tool companies, subcompanies that were underneath trusts for laundering money. And one of them was up in the Channel Islands, I believe. And I had been trying to find this depository that they had and could not find it. And I eventually generated a check that was counterfeit that went to Venlo and knew that that would certainly identify where that account was at. And Venrod was another one of these off-shore corporations.

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- Q. And then, "same with os seed capital." What is that?
- A. That was to start the company up that was going to be the off-shore e-company that was going to be on the Internet and issue debit cards and credit cards that would be used for people to anonymously move across. And he had some of these credit cards and was always trying to get me to get some. What you do is open up a trust account and the money would be swept in there and there would be pin numbers, and you could get it opened up under any name. You just give them a name and they would put it in there and you could get the credit card. In fact, there was a credit card with Bruce Niemi's name on it.
- Q. And then the next item?
- A. "Pros." This was the only value I have.

 "Details for realty agents, (OK on that one)."

 That means I'm good on locating space for labs.

 "Travel (OK with credit card)." He used my

 network to travel through and credit cards of

 the corporations. "(OK with placement? Wait

 and see FAILED/RIP." He was trying to figure a

place to place large amounts of physical cash,

and he was determining if I was good at that or not. Q. Okay. MR. HOUGH: Judge, this may be an appropriate time to stop for the day. THE COURT: That's agreeable with me. Ladies and gentlemen, let's now take a recess until-- and adjourn until 9:30 in the morning. We'll see you here at that time and remember my admonitions. Mr. Bailiff.

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1	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)) ss:
2	DISTRICT OF KANSAS)
3	CERTIFICATE
4	I, KELLI STEWART, Certified Shorthand
5	Reporter in and for the State of Kansas, do
6	hereby certify that I was present at and
7	reported in machine shorthand the proceedings
8	had the 4th day of February, 2003, in the
9	above-mentioned court; that the foregoing
10	transcript is a true, correct, and complete
11	transcript of the requested proceedings.
12	I further certify that I am not attorney
13	for, nor employed by, nor related to any of the
14	parties or attorneys in this action, nor
15	financially interested in the action.
16	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set
17	my hand and official seal at Topeka, Kansas,
18	this day of Jule, 2003.
19	
20	Melli Stewart
21	KELLI STEWART
22	Certified Shorthand Reporter
23	
24	
25	